

Economic Analyses

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Crop Residue Example

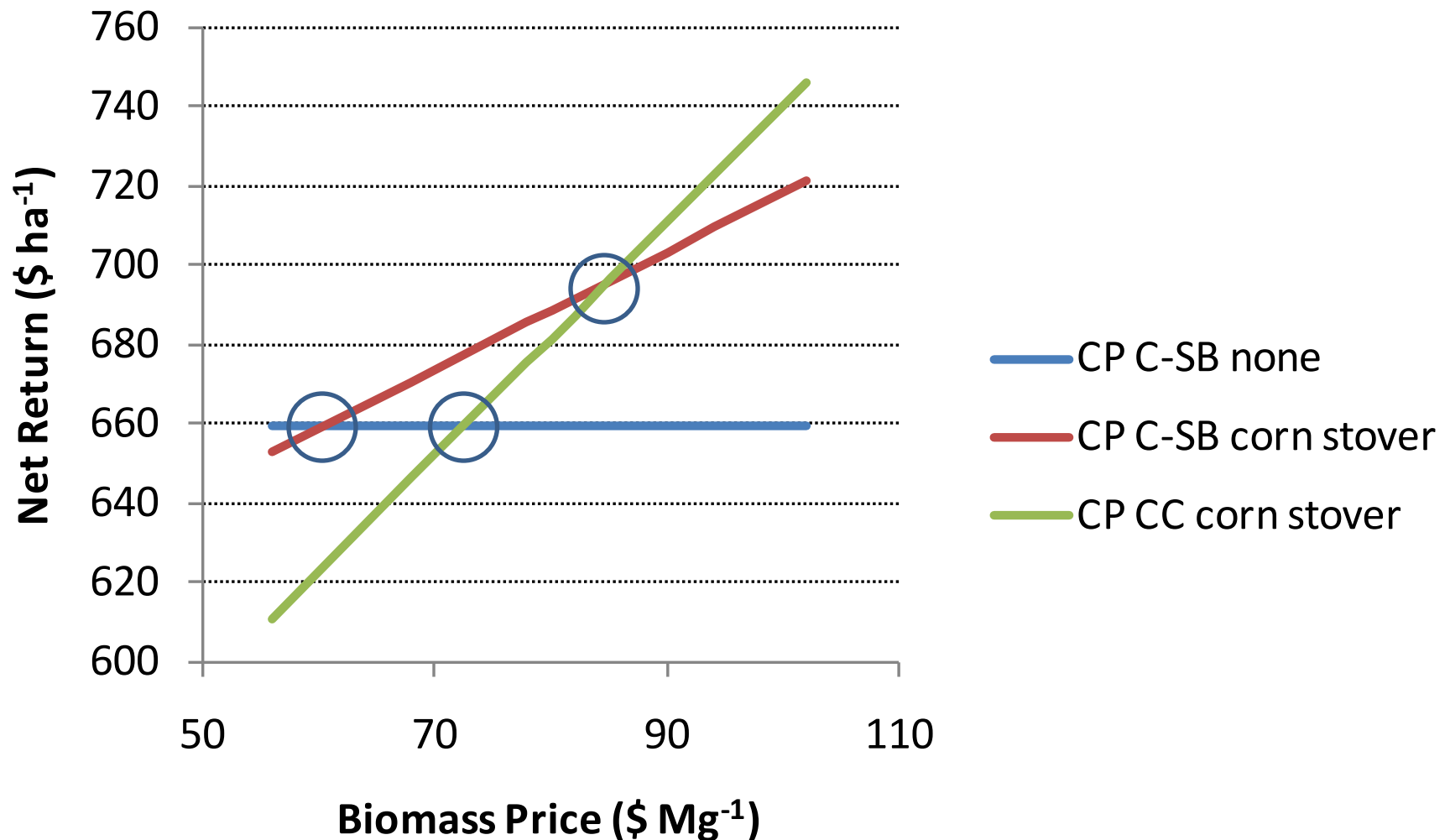
Breakeven Analysis

- Within a tillage/rotation system:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Breakeven Price} = & \text{Harvest Cost} + \text{Nutrient Replacement} \\ & + \text{Transportation} + \text{Storage} \\ & \pm \text{Impact on Future Productivity}\end{aligned}$$

- Tillage/rotation/other cropping system alternatives?

Higher Biomass Price Encourages Increased Biomass Harvest

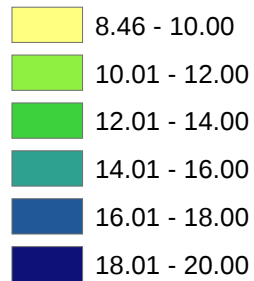


Regional Analysis using EPIC

- Biomass supply for gasification plant at University of MN-Morris (UMM) within 20-mile radius of the plant
- EPIC calibrated using yield data from multiple ARS studies at the Swan Lake Research Farm
 - Will also use SOC data as it becomes available
- Treatments
 - Rotation: C-SW-SB, C-SB, CC
 - Tillage: Chisel plow (CP), Fall Strip-till (ST)
 - Residue harvest: none, corn stover, wheat straw, stover and straw

Biomass Collection, Loading, and Transportation Costs

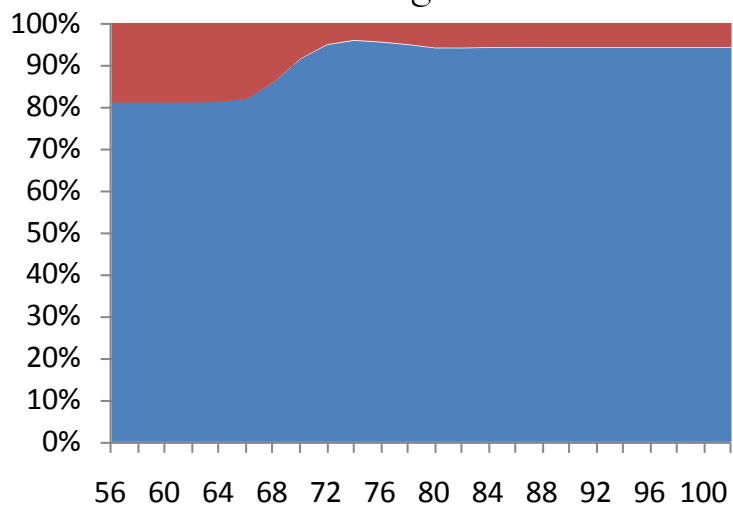
**Transportation Cost
(\$ Mg⁻¹)**



3

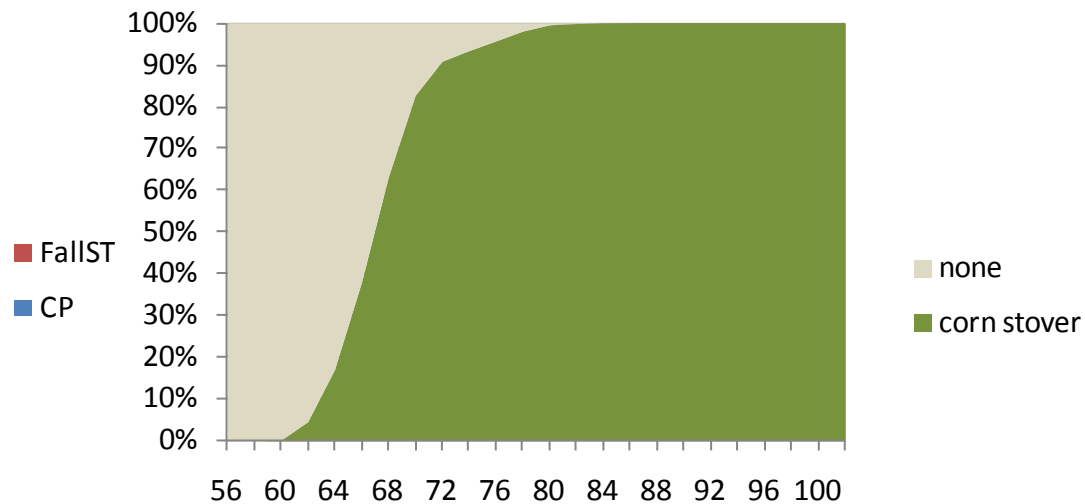
0 5 10 20 Kilometers

Tillage



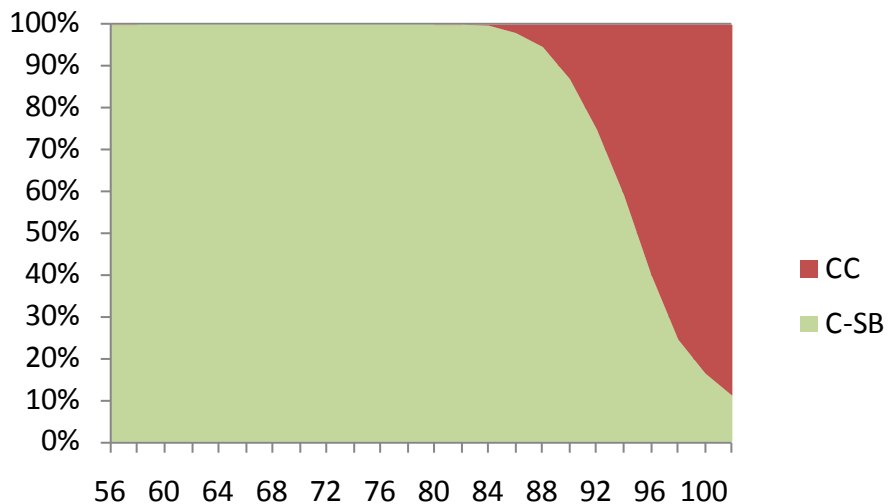
Biomass Price (\$ Mg⁻¹)

Residue Harvest

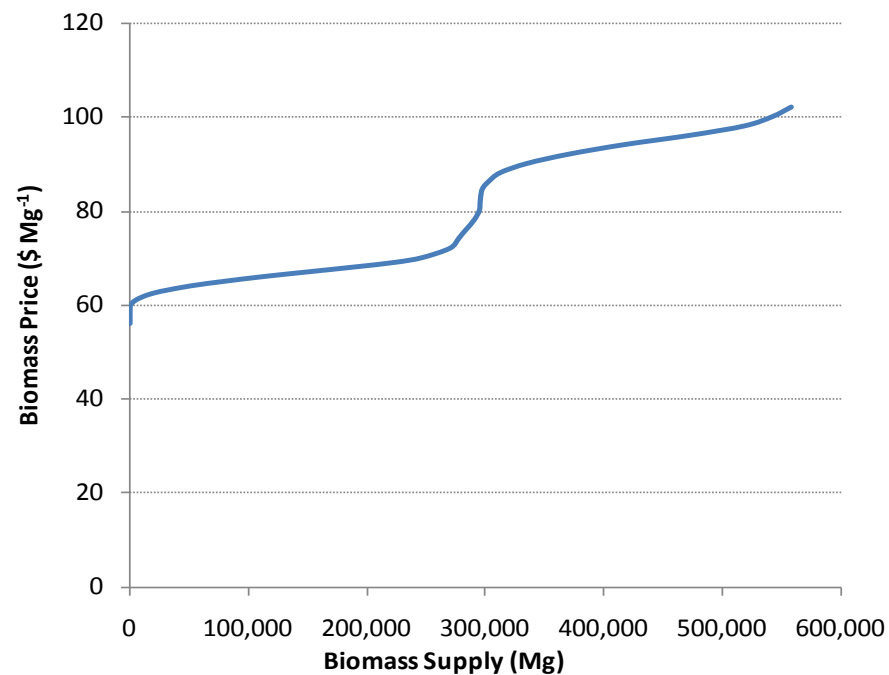


Biomass Price (\$ Mg⁻¹)

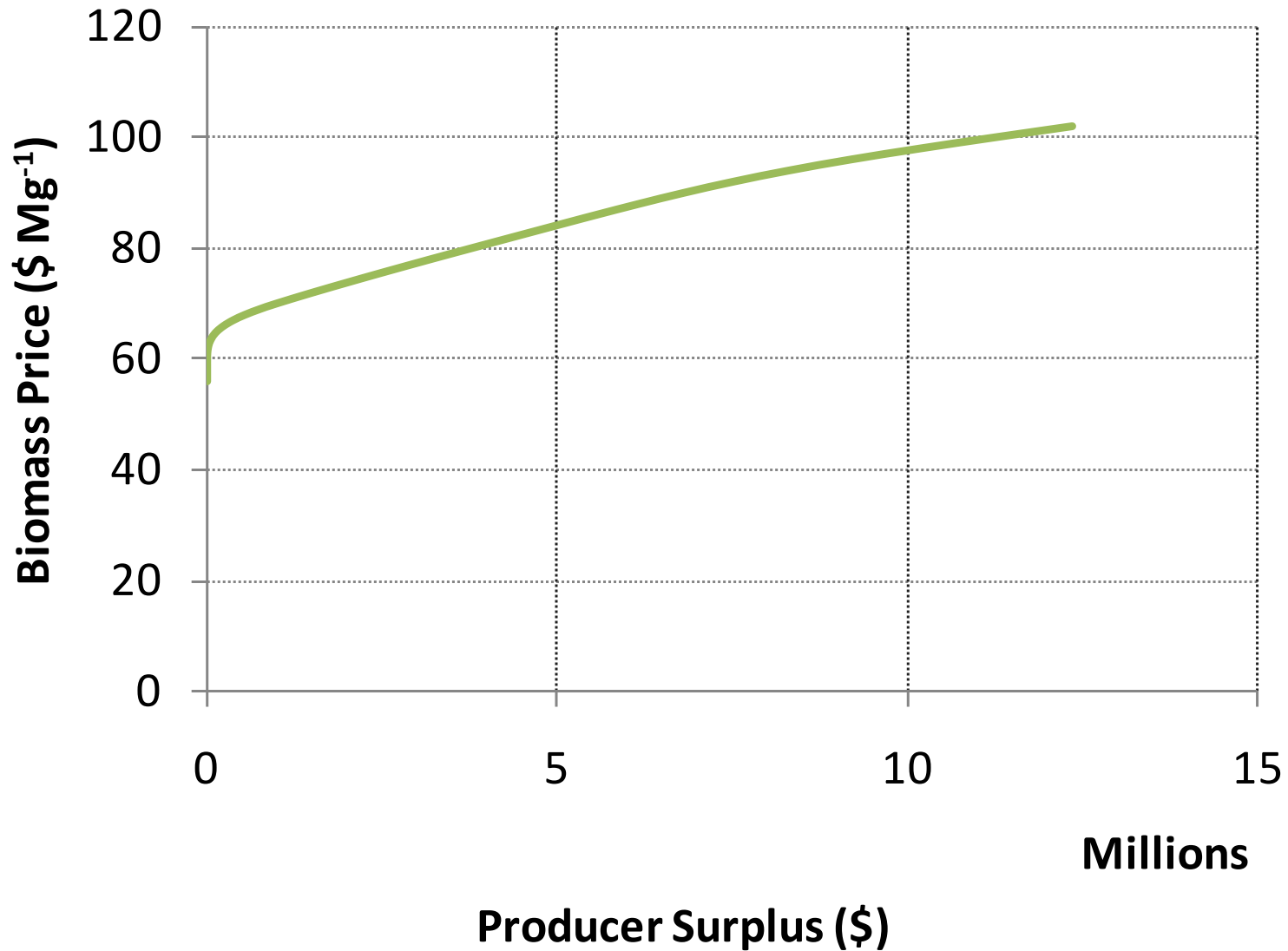
Rotation



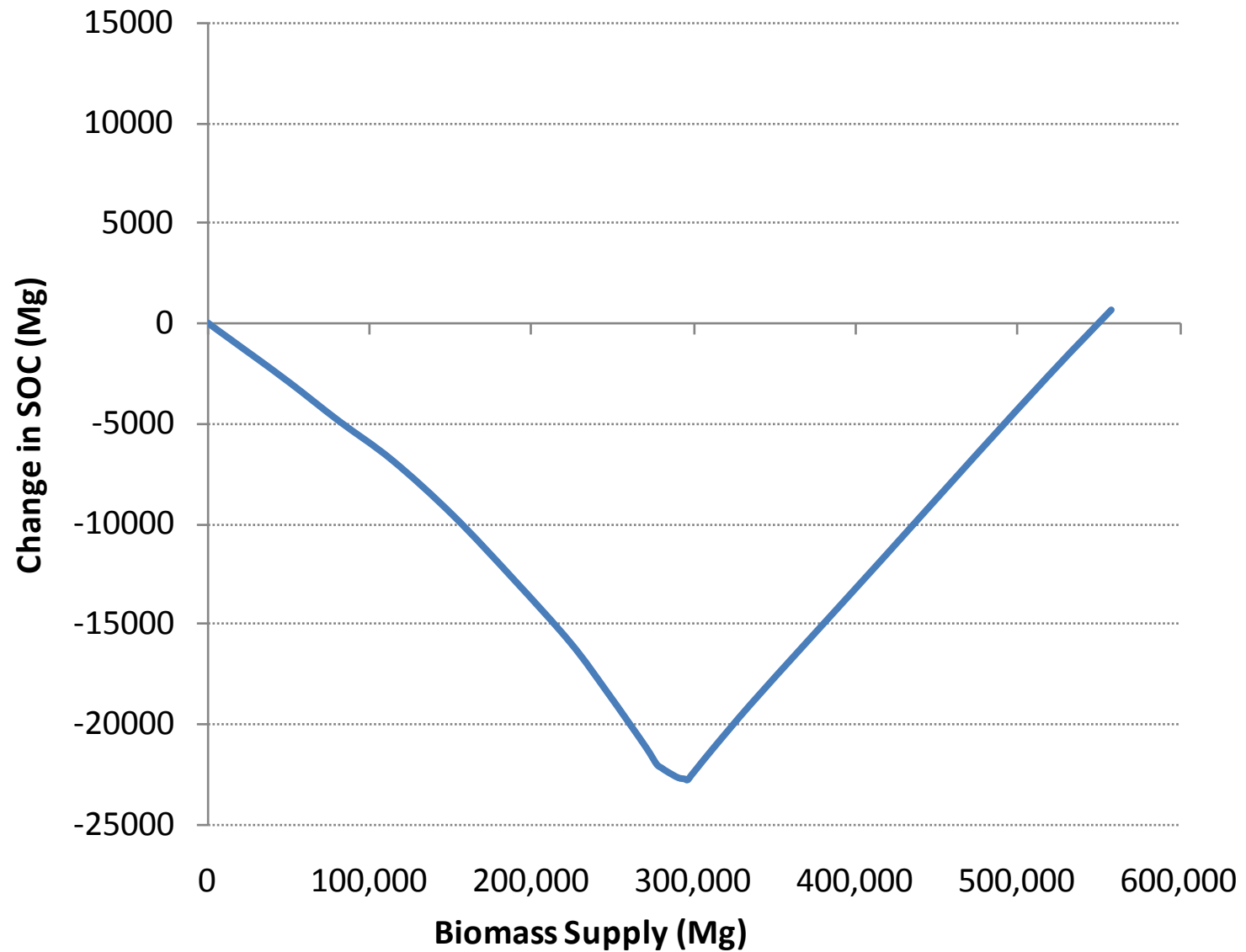
Biomass Price (\$ Mg⁻¹)



Impact on Net Returns to Farmers



Effect on SOC



Spatial Analysis of Impacts

3

**Water Erosion Change
(Mg ha⁻¹ yr⁻¹)**



0.00

0.01 - 1.00

1.01 - 2.00

2.01 - 3.00

>3.00

Hydrologic Unit (8-digit)



0 5 10 20 km



Spatial Analysis of Impacts

Effect of omitting transportation costs

3

**Water Erosion Change
(Mg ha⁻¹ yr⁻¹)**



0.00



0.01 - 1.00



1.01 - 2.00



2.01 - 3.00



>3.00

Hydrologic Unit (8-digit)



0 5 10 20 km



Other scale-up issues

- Factors other than profitability affecting adoption
- Market effects of production changes

Summary

- Economic analysis can add value
 - Impact – policy, adoption
 - Identify research needs
- Link to field research is **critical** for economic & policy analysis

Where to go?

- I will be working with some locations, can help make connections
- University economists
- Other ARS economist
 - Jerry Whittaker – Corvallis, OR; Marshall Lamb – Dawson, GA; Leah Duzy – Auburn, AL; John Halloran – Orono, ME; Phil Heilman – Tucson, AZ